

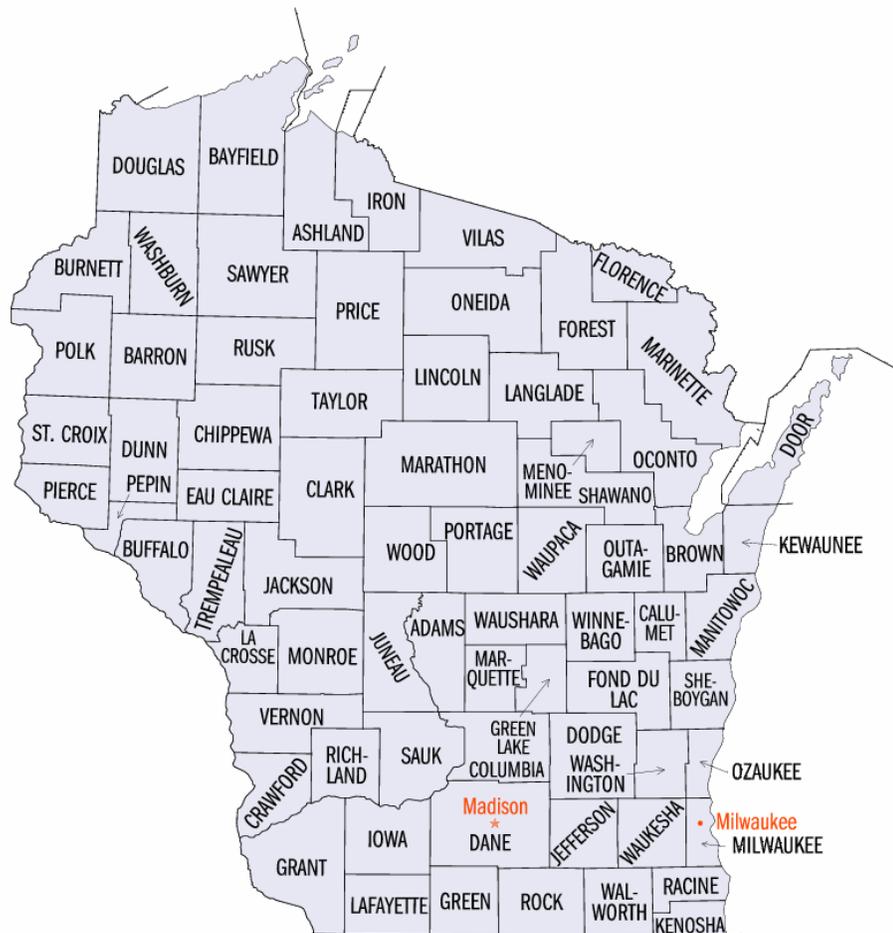
Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Wisconsin

Profile of Drug Indicators

May 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Wisconsin

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, funding, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- Population: 5,472,299 (July 2003 estimate);¹ 5,285,604 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 86.71% white; 5.31% black/African American; 1.96% Asian; 0.66% American Indian/Alaska Native; 0.0% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.19% some other race; 1.24% two or more races; 3.89% Hispanic/Latino (of any race)³

Politics

- Governor: Jim Doyle⁴
- Lt. Governor: Barbara Lawton⁵
- Attorney General: Peggy A. Lautenschlager⁶
- Secretary of State: Doug LaFollette⁷
- U.S. Senate: Russell Feingold (D); Herb Kohl (D)⁸
- U.S. Representatives: Paul Ryan (R); Ron Kind (D); Thomas E. Petri (D); Mark Green (R); Gerald D. Kleczka (D); Tammy Baldwin (D); F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. (R); David R. Obey (D)⁹
- Capitol: Madison¹⁰

Programs/Initiatives

- Wisconsin State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse¹¹
The State Council on Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse was created in the Office of the Governor in August 1970 to provide leadership and coordination regarding alcohol and other drug abuse issues confronting the state.
- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HITDA)¹²
Designated in 1998, the Milwaukee HIDTA is responsible for Milwaukee County.
- Ecstasy Initiative¹³
This statewide government initiative supports ecstasy enforcement and educates communities on the dangers of ecstasy and other club drug use.
- The Division of Disability & Elder Services¹⁴
The Wisconsin Department of Health's Division of Division of Disability & Elder Services manages programs involving mental health, substance abuse, developmental disability, as well as aging and long-term support programs.

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Wisconsin:¹⁵
 - FY 2003:
 - \$98,465 to Jackson County Community Health Network Inc., Black River Falls
 - \$78,929.07 to Compass Alliance of Nicolet, Glendale
 - \$89,189 to United Way Fox Cities, Menasha

- \$100,000 to School District of the Menomonie Ave, Menomonie
- \$99,725 to Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee
- \$99,664 to Impact Alcohol and Other Drug Abuse Services Inc., Milwaukee
- FY 2002:
 - \$100,000 to the School District of River Falls, River Falls
 - \$98,751 to the Partners in Prevention Rock County, Janesville
- FY 2001:
 - \$100,000 to the Boys & Girls Club of Sparta, Inc., Sparta
 - \$100,000 to the Cooperative Educational Services Agency, Portage
 - \$100,000 to the Housing Authority of the City of Milwaukee, Fond du Lac
 - \$99,585 to the Fond du Lac Area School Health Coalition, Milwaukee
- FY 2000: No grantees
- FY 1999:
 - \$93,073 to the Cooperative Education Service Agency, West Salem
 - \$100,000 to the Green Bay Area Drug Alliance, Green Bay
 - \$93,543 to the Prairie du Chien Memorial Hospital Association, Prairie du Chien
 - \$48,253 to the Vernon County Partnership Council, Viroqua
- Office for Weed and Seed¹⁶

Five sites in Wisconsin have received official recognition and Federal funding as Weed and Seed sites. These sites are located in Madison, Racine and Milwaukee (3 sites).
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotment Summary for Wisconsin:¹⁷
 - Formula Funding - \$33,994,942
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$25,991,370
 - Community Mental Health Service Block Grant - \$6,864,509
 - Project for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$640,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$499,063
 - Discretionary Funding - \$8,761,644
 - Mental Health - \$2,502,882
 - Substance Prevention - \$3,755,099
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$2,503,663
 - Total Mental Health Funds: \$10,506,454
 - Total Substance Abuse: \$32,250,132
 - Total Funds for Wisconsin: \$42,756,586
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Wisconsin: \$8,804,008¹⁸
- FY 2003 Drug Courts Grant Program recipient in Wisconsin:¹⁹
 - \$320,279 awarded to the La Crosse County Circuit Court for an adult drug court
- FY 1996-2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Wisconsin:
 - FY 1996: \$303,643²⁰
 - FY 1997: \$357,461²¹
 - FY 1998: \$820,426²²
 - FY 1999: \$904,282²³
 - FY 2000: \$958,621²⁴

- FY 2001: \$988,119²⁵
- FY 2002: \$1,092,393²⁶
- FY 2003: \$1,036,914²⁷
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant recipients in Wisconsin:²⁸
 - \$121,578 to the Bayview Foundation Inc., Madison
 - \$125,000 to WBC Limited, Milwaukee
- Wisconsin did not receive any funding through the FY 2003 Department of Justice Office of Community Oriented Policing Services Methamphetamine grant.²⁹
- Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in Wisconsin (by funding category):³⁰
 - Communities (discretionary): \$1.7 million
 - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$9.0 million
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: \$7.8 million
 - formula: \$5.8 million
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: \$25.2 million
 - formula: \$8.8 million
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: \$1.7 million
 - formula: \$10.2 million
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: \$0.3 million
 - formula: \$7.7 million
 - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Illinois in FY 2002: \$78.3 million

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2002, there were 36,708 arrests for theft in Wisconsin.³¹

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Wisconsin, 2001-2002

Offense	2001	2002
Murder	387	367
Forcible rape	788	848
Robbery	1,551	1,710
Aggravated assault	5,577	7,836
Burglary	4,889	5,356
Theft	36,424	36,708
Motor vehicle theft	2,685	2,393
Arson	300	346
Total arrests for index offenses	52,601	55,564

- During 2002, there were 25,744 arrests for drug law violations in Wisconsin, representing 5.6% of all arrests. Possession/use accounted for 75.8% of drug arrests during 2002.³²

Number of Drug-Related Arrests, by Offense Type, Wisconsin, 2002

Offense Type	2002
Sale/manufacture	24.2%
Possession/use	75.8

- Marijuana accounted for 65.9% of all drug arrests in Wisconsin during 2002.³³

Number of Drug-Related Arrests, by Drug Type, Wisconsin, 2002

Drug Type	2002
Opium/cocaine	20.7
Marijuana	65.9
Synthetics	3.1
Other	10.3

- During 2002, 16.1% of murders in Wisconsin involved drugs.³⁴

Percent of Murders Involving Drugs, Wisconsin, 2002

Offense Type	2002
Drug-related	16.1%
Drug trafficking	9.0
Drug, under the influence	1.3
Other drug-related	5.8

- The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 280 drug violation arrests in Wisconsin during 2001.³⁵

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Wisconsin, 1997-2001

Year	Drug Arrests
1997	256
1998	361
1999	335
2000	237
2001	280

Drugs

- Cocaine
 - Powder and crack cocaine are both widely available in Wisconsin.³⁶ During the first quarter of fiscal year (FY) 2002, powder cocaine sold throughout the state for \$50-\$125 per gram, \$750-\$1,500 per ounce, and \$20,000-\$28,000 per kilogram. Crack cocaine sold for \$10-\$100 per rock.³⁷
- Heroin
 - Heroin purity levels have measured as high as 95%, giving users the option of snorting the drug rather than injecting, an option that may appeal to younger users.³⁸ For the first quarter of FY 2002, heroin sold for \$100-\$300 per gram and \$2,000-\$4,000 per ounce.³⁹
- Marijuana

Marijuana is widely available throughout the state. Marijuana produced in Mexico is the dominant type; locally produced marijuana is available to a lesser extent. Cannabis is cultivated outdoors and indoors throughout Wisconsin. Marijuana is typically sold in open-air markets, public housing projects, and private residences. During the first quarter of FY 2002, marijuana sold throughout the state for \$50-\$210 per ounce and \$500-\$1,650 per pound for both Mexican and locally produced marijuana.⁴⁰

➤ **Methamphetamine**

Methamphetamine abuse poses a growing threat with its increasing availability in Wisconsin. Methamphetamine produced in Mexico, California, and southwestern states is available throughout the state.⁴¹ For the first quarter of FY 2002, methamphetamine sold for \$80-\$125 per gram and \$700-\$1,500 per ounce.⁴²

➤ **Club Drugs**

MDMA, GHB, and LSD pose an increasing threat in the state, primarily to teenagers and young adults at raves and dance clubs.⁴³

➤ **Other Drugs**

The use of diverted controlled substances in Wisconsin continues to be a problem. The most commonly diverted controlled substances from the licit market are nubain, dilaudid, ritalin, Vicodin (hydrocodone), OxyContin, codeine combination products, benzodiazepines, and the anorectic drugs phentermine and phendimetrazine.⁴⁴

➤ According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 38% of Wisconsin citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.⁴⁵

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Wisconsin, 2000-2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	10.08%	16.84%	3.91%	6.30%
Past month use of marijuana	7.80	15.21	2.75	4.95
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.26	5.71	2.00	2.74
Past year cocaine use	1.62	5.06	1.09	1.68
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	34.60	22.84	41.45	38.24

➤ According to 2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, approximately 1.08% of Wisconsin citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.⁴⁶

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Wisconsin, 2001

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.11%	3.11%	0.58%	1.08%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.20	5.77	1.00	1.98
Alcohol dependence	2.12	4.95	1.71	2.18
Alcohol dependence or abuse	6.51	16.20	4.68	6.41
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	8.38	18.25	5.18	7.26

Juveniles

➤ During 2002, there were 16,209 juvenile arrests for theft offenses in Wisconsin.⁴⁷

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, Wisconsin, 2001-2002

Offense	2001	2002
Murder	147	112
Forcible rape	192	244
Robbery	536	578
Aggravated assault	1,068	1,220
Burglary	2,210	2,424
Theft	15,880	16,209
Motor vehicle theft	1,482	1,266
Arson	164	182
Total arrests for index offenses	21,679	22,235

➤ During 2002, there were 5,471 juvenile drug arrests in Wisconsin.⁴⁸

Juvenile Drug Arrests, By Offense and Drug Type, Wisconsin, 2002

Offense Type	2002
Sale	964
Opium/cocaine	348
Marijuana	434
Synthetic narcotics	49
Other drugs	133
Possession	4,507
Opium/cocaine	164
Marijuana	3,515
Synthetic narcotics	146
Other drugs	682
Total drug violations	5,471

➤ Approximately 51% of Wisconsin 12th graders reported lifetime marijuana use.⁴⁹

Percent of High School Students Using Selected Drugs, by Grade, Wisconsin, 2001

	9th	10th	11 th	12th
Lifetime marijuana use	31.3%	40.1%	49.8%	51.4%
Current marijuana use	20.2	23.0	29.9	28.0
Lifetime cocaine use	5.6	6.1	12.1	9.5
Current cocaine use	2.4	2.6	4.7	4.0
Lifetime inhalant use	14.2	12.0	14.4	14.5
Current inhalant use	5.2	1.9	2.5	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	5.9	7.6	9.7	8.9

- A 2001 survey of Wisconsin high school students showed that about 43% reported using marijuana at least once in their lifetime.⁵⁰

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, Wisconsin, 2001

Drug Type	Female	Male	Total
Lifetime marijuana use	41.0%	44.3%	42.7%
Current marijuana use	22.2	27.7	25.1
Lifetime cocaine use	8.4	7.8	8.1
Current cocaine use	3.2	3.4	3.4
Lifetime inhalant use	15.1	12.4	13.8
Current inhalant use	3.2	3.2	3.2
Lifetime heroin use	2.1	2.9	2.5
Lifetime methamphetamine use	8.7	7.1	7.9
Lifetime illegal steroid use	N/A	N/A	N/A
Lifetime injecting illegal drug use	N/A	N/A	N/A
Tried marijuana before age 13	6.6	9.7	8.3

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were a total of 15,848 full-time law enforcement employees in Wisconsin (11,347 officers and 4,501 civilians).⁵¹

Trafficking and Seizures

- In April 2001, investigators from the Wisconsin Department of Justice uncovered a major marijuana trafficking ring that resulted in one of their biggest seizures in history. The individual was responsible for the distribution of more than 13 tons of marijuana in Milwaukee each year from 1996 to 2000.⁵²
- During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in Wisconsin reported 98 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.⁵³

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, Wisconsin, 2003

Type of Seizure	Number
Chemical/glass/equipment	39
Dumpsite	11
Laboratory	48
Total	98

- 52.3 kilograms of cocaine were seized by Federal agencies in Wisconsin during 2002.⁵⁴

Federal Drug Seizures, Wisconsin, 2002

Drug Type	Amount in kilograms
Cocaine	52.3
Heroin	0.4
Methamphetamine	0.5
Marijuana	8

- An increase in the amount of heroin seized, from 741 grams in 2000 to approximately 3 kilograms in 2001, was reported by the Milwaukee HIDTA.⁵⁵
- Close to 7,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Wisconsin under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program in 2002.⁵⁶

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Wisconsin, 2002

<u>Outdoor Operations</u>		<u>Indoor Operations</u>		Total Cultivated Plants Eradicated
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
189	4,399	107	2,594	6,993

- The DEA and State and local authorities seized 44 methamphetamine labs in Wisconsin during 2001. In 1996, 3 methamphetamine labs were reported seized in Wisconsin.⁵⁷

Number of Methamphetamine Labs Seized, Wisconsin, 1996-2001

Year	Total
1996	3
1997	0
1998	1
1999	5
2000	26
2001	44

Courts

- Drug Courts⁵⁸
As of November 2003, there were 9 drug courts operating or being planned in Wisconsin. One drug court had been operating for over two years, 3 drug courts had been recently implemented and 5 drug courts were being planned in Wisconsin.
- During FY 2001, 39.1% of Federally sentenced offenders in Wisconsin were drug offenders. Approximately 40% of the drug offenses involved powder cocaine.⁵⁹

Federal Sentencing Statistics, Drug Offenses, Wisconsin, FY 2001

Drug Type Involved	Offenses	% of Total
Powder cocaine	68	39.8%
Crack cocaine	57	33.3
Marijuana	20	11.7
Heroin	14	8.2
Methamphetamine	12	7.0
Other	0	0.0

Corrections

- As of April 30, 200, the Wisconsin Department of Corrections reported 21,994 adult prisoners. During this same time period, there were 684 juvenile prisoners under supervision in Wisconsin.⁶⁰

- At the end of February 2004, there were 67,751 adults on probation/parole in Wisconsin.⁶¹

Consequences of Use

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 6 Wisconsin methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.⁶²

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Wisconsin, FY 2003

	Number
Sites with a child affected	16
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	6
Sites with a child injured	0
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	7
Sites with a child residing at the site	3
Number of children placed in protective custody	18

Treatment

- During 2001, 20,172 people were admitted to drug/alcohol treatment in Wisconsin.⁶³ This number increased to 20,528 during 2002.⁶⁴

Admissions to Treatment, by Primary Drug of Abuse, Wisconsin, 2001-2002

Primary Drug of Abuse	2001		2002	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Alcohol only	11,046	54.8%	10,580	51.5%
Alcohol with secondary drug	3,300	16.5	3,849	18.8
Heroin	1,326	6.6	1,326	6.5
Other opiates	271	1.3	292	1.4
Cocaine – smoked	1,871	9.3	2,061	10.0
Cocaine – other route	417	2.1	520	2.5
Marijuana	232	1.2	312	1.5
Amphetamines	1	0.0	1	0.0
Other stimulants	20	0.1	22	0.1
PCP	110	0.5	160	0.8
Hallucinogens	4	0.0	11	0.1
Tranquilizers	29	0.1	25	0.1
Sedatives	6	0.0	18	0.1
Inhalants	11	0.1	9	0.0
Other/unknown	1,498	7.4	1,342	6.5
Total	20,172	100.0	20,528	100.0

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