

# Office of National Drug Control Policy

## Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

### State of Indiana

#### Profile of Drug Indicators

September 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

## **Indiana**

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, funding, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

### **Demographics**

- Population: 6,195,643 (July 2003 estimate);<sup>1</sup> 5,980,881 (2002 American Community Survey)<sup>2</sup>
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 87.43% white; 8.09% black/African American; 0.2% American Indian/Alaska Native; 1.02% Asian; 0.05% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 1.62% some other race; 1.59% two or more races; and 3.87% Hispanic/Latino (of any race)<sup>3</sup>

### **Politics**

- Governor: Joseph E. Kernan<sup>4</sup>
- Lt. Governor: Kathy Davis<sup>5</sup>
- Attorney General: Steve Carter<sup>6</sup>
- Secretary of State: Todd Rokita<sup>7</sup>
- U.S. Senators: Evan Bayh (D), Richard Lugar (R)<sup>8</sup>
- U.S. House of Representatives (Districts 1-9, respectively): Peter Visclosky (D), Chris Chocola (R), Mark Souder (R), Steve Buyer (R), Dan Burton (R), Mike Pence (R), Julia Carson (D), John Hostettler (R), Baron Hill (D)<sup>9</sup>
- Capital city: Indianapolis<sup>10</sup>

### **Programs/Initiatives**

- High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area (HIDTA)<sup>11</sup>  
Designated in 1996, the Lake County HIDTA is responsible for all of Lake County, which contains 19 incorporated cities and towns and 16 public school corporations.
- Governor's Commission for a Drug-Free Indiana<sup>12</sup>  
The Governor's Commission for a Drug-Free Indiana was created in 1989 to develop a comprehensive statewide approach to alcohol and other drug problems. The Commission assists local communities in the development of a community plan to address substance abuse issues.
- Indiana Prevention Resource Center (IPRC)<sup>13</sup>  
IPRC is a statewide clearinghouse for prevention, technical assistance, and information about alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs for Indiana. It is also Indiana's officially designated RADAR (Regional Alcohol and Drug Awareness Resource) Network State Center.
- Prenatal Substance Use Prevention Program (PSUPP)<sup>14</sup>  
PSUPP was created in 1984 to prevent and eliminate substance abuse among pregnant women before they need intensive treatment. PSUPP educates and counsels chemically dependent pregnant women about addiction, promotes abstinence, and refers women to treatment services.

## **Federal Funding**

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Indiana (the dollar amounts are the total funds received by the coalition since the original award year):<sup>15</sup>
  - Original award year 2003:
    - \$100,000 to Drug Free Noble County, Albion
    - \$100,000 to Grassroots Prevention Coalition of Clark County, Jeffersonville
    - \$100,000 to Coalition for a Safe- and Drug-Free Tippecanoe County, Lafayette
    - \$100,000 to Grassroots Prevention Services Coalition Serving Lawrence County, Mitchell
  - Original award year 2002: No grantees.
  - Original award year 2001:
    - \$300,000 to Drug-Free Marion County, Indianapolis
    - \$184,696 to Harrison County Substance Abuse Prevention Coalition, Corydon
    - \$297,375 to Project REACH, Merrillville
    - \$298,908 to Healthy Communities Initiative Drug-Free Community Coalition of St. Joseph County, South Bend
    - \$300,000 to Drug-Free Communities Coalition, Evansville
  - Original award year 2000: No grantees.
  - Original award year 1999:
    - \$254,920 to Jefferson County Coalition Against Substance Abuse, Madison
    - \$424,955 to Montgomery County AHEAD Coalition, Crawfordsville
    - \$425,000 to Community Prevention Coalition, Gary
    - \$383,520 to Drug and Alcohol Consortium of Allen County, Fort Wayne
    - \$150,786 to Washington County Substance Abuse Council, Salem
- Community Capacity Development Office<sup>16</sup>  
Nine sites have received Federal funding and been officially recognized as Weed and Seed sites in Indiana: Evansville, Indianapolis (6 sites), South Bend, and Ft. Wayne.
- FY 2003/2004 SAMHSA Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary for Indiana:<sup>17</sup>
  - Formula Funding: \$43,216,839
    - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$33,595,920
    - Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$8,272,877
    - Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$768,000
    - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$580,042
  - Discretionary Funding: \$6,755,091
    - Mental Health - \$3,630,557
    - Substance Prevention - \$350,000
    - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$2,774,534
  - Total Mental Health Funds: \$13,251,476
  - Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$36,720,454
  - Total Funds for Indiana: \$49,971,930
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Indiana: \$9,806,365<sup>18</sup>
- FY 2004 Prescription Drug Monitoring (Harold Rogers) Program recipient in Indiana:<sup>19</sup>
  - \$281,876 to the Indiana Health Professionals Bureau, Indianapolis

- FY 2004 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant recipient in Indiana:<sup>20</sup>
  - \$450,000 to Grant County Commissioners
- FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount awarded to Indiana: \$1,296,438<sup>21</sup>
- There were no Indiana recipients of the Department of Justice's Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) 2003 Methamphetamine Initiative.<sup>22</sup>
- FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services grant amounts received in Indiana (by funding category):<sup>23</sup>
  - Communities (discretionary): \$1.2 million
  - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$44.5 million
  - Juvenile Justice:
    - discretionary: \$1.4 million
    - formula: \$4.9 million
  - Law Enforcement:
    - discretionary: \$19.7 million
    - formula: \$17.8 million
  - Substance Abuse:
    - discretionary: \$0.4 million
    - formula: \$1.0 million
  - Victims:
    - discretionary: \$0.4 million
    - formula: \$8.9 million
- Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant amounts received in Indiana during FY 2001:<sup>24</sup>
  - \$79,525 to Three Fountains Cooperative of Fort Wayne Inc., Fort Wayne
  - \$125,000 to Antioch Joint Venture, Fort Wayne

### **Crime and Drug-Related Crime**

- The Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 385 drug violation arrests in Indiana during 2003.<sup>25</sup>

Number of DEA Drug Violation Arrests, Indiana, 1999-2003

Year	# of DEA Arrests
1999	440
2000	482
2001	677
2002	433
2003	385

- During 2003, the Indiana State Police made 5,961 arrests for drug abuse violations. This is down from 6,301 State Police drug arrests in 2002.<sup>26</sup>

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Indiana State Police, 1999-2003

Offense	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
Murder/non-negl. manslaughter	34	20	21	20	9
Forcible rape	7	14	7	12	8
Robbery	48	29	37	98	121
Aggravated assault	559	442	466	476	571
Burglary	329	136	283	126	140
Larceny-theft	1,388	586	844	595	672
Motor vehicle theft	117	73	117	105	105
Drug abuse violations	4,607	4,424	5,443	6,301	5,961
Liquor laws	1,424	1,300	1,412	1,476	1,231

- The Indiana State Police reported 5,881 drug enforcement charges during 2003.<sup>27</sup>

Number of Drug Enforcement Charges, Indiana State Police, 2001-2003

Type of Drug Violation	2001	2002	2003
Common nuisance – maintaining	261	388	494
Common nuisance – visiting	125	183	148
Dealing – counterfeit substance	0	0	1
Dealing – substance represented as controlled substance	1	10	3
Dealing of legend drugs	11	7	6
Dealing narcotic drugs	148	300	477
Dealing – Schedule I, II and III controlled substance	233	193	130
Dealing – Schedule IV controlled substance	13	30	16
Federal conspiracy to deal drugs	0	1	0
Federal dealing in Schedule II controlled substance	0	0	0
Glue sniffing	0	1	1
Issuing an invalid prescription	1	0	0
Marijuana cultivation	42	77	110
Marijuana dealing	162	189	199
Marijuana possession	1,915	2,052	1,932
Paraphernalia manufacture	0	0	1
Paraphernalia possession	1,063	1,057	1,112
Possession of controlled substance	402	415	678
Possession of fraudulent prescription	58	107	16
Possession of narcotic drugs	205	403	557
Total drug enforcement charges	4,640	5,413	5,881

- During 2000, there were 16,910 state and local arrests for drug abuse violations in Indiana.<sup>28</sup> This number increased to 17,885 in 2001<sup>29</sup> and 18,278 in 2002.<sup>30</sup>

Number of Arrests, Selected Offenses, Indiana, 2000-2002

Offense	2000	2001	2002
Murder and non-negligent manslaughter	204	236	250
Forcible rape	242	215	222
Robbery	1,490	1,495	1,403
Aggravated assault	8,170	8,956	8,855
Burglary	3,154	3,076	3,174
Larceny-theft	17,559	17,434	16,504
Motor vehicle theft	1,979	1,947	1,771
Arson	138	185	157
Drug abuse violations	16,910	17,885	18,278
Driving under the influence	19,773	23,907	26,347
Liquor laws	12,366	12,562	11,685
Drunkenness	17,010	16,666	16,173

## Drugs

- Cocaine

Powder cocaine is readily available throughout the state, while crack cocaine is primarily available in the urban areas of Indiana.<sup>31</sup> Powder and crack cocaine purity levels range from 80% to 95%. Prices have decreased slightly from \$90 to \$85/gram for powder cocaine and \$25 to \$20/rock (crack).<sup>32</sup>

- Heroin

Although heroin has not previously been a threat to Indiana, recent rates of use are on the rise. Purity levels for heroin are also increasing and have been as high as 80%. Increases in purity levels have also lead to increases in demand, which have in turn lead to an increase in the number of addicts.<sup>33</sup>

- Marijuana

The abuse of marijuana remains a significant problem within Indiana.<sup>34</sup>

- Methamphetamine

The influx of methamphetamine into Indiana has been increasing.<sup>35</sup> The abuse of methamphetamine has become a growing threat to Indiana and abuse has spread from rural to more urban areas. Health officials indicate that the drug is mostly used by middle class, blue-collar Caucasians, but is increasing in popularity among youth.<sup>36</sup>

- Club Drugs

The abuse of club drugs is not reported to be a significant problem in Indiana.<sup>37</sup>

MDMA sells for \$15-30/pill and GHB sells for \$5-10/pill. LSD is available in urban areas for \$2-4/dose.<sup>38</sup>

- Diverted Pharmaceuticals

OxyContin continues to be a threat in Indiana. Hydrocodone and benzodiazepines remain the primary pharmaceutical drugs of abuse throughout the state. In 2004, Indiana will expand their prescription monitoring program to include pharmaceutical controlled substances in Schedules II through V.<sup>39</sup>

- According to 2002 data from the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 39.62% of Indiana citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.<sup>40</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Indiana, 2002

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	11.04%	21.63%	5.74%	8.51%
Past month use of marijuana use	7.56	18.32	4.02	6.39
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	6.40	8.37	2.42	3.67
Past year cocaine use	2.23	7.80	1.63	2.55
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	35.24	24.82	42.98	39.62

- Additional data from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health indicate that 1.72% of Indiana citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.<sup>41</sup>

Percent of Citizens Reporting Dependence, Indiana, 2002

Past Year Dependence	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	3.14%	4.22%	1.06%	1.72%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.96	6.71	1.57	2.65
Alcohol dependence	2.36	7.27	2.74	3.33
Alcohol dependence or abuse	7.66	19.86	6.87	8.76
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	10.69	22.55	7.49	9.92

**Juveniles**

- A survey of Indiana youth in 2004 revealed that 8.1% of 6th graders reported using inhalants at least once in their lives.<sup>42</sup>

Percent of Students Reporting Lifetime Drug Use, Indiana, 2004

Drug Type	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	29.7%	38.3%	52.0%	58.4%	65.5%	68.7%	72.4%
Marijuana	4.5	8.7	18.6	24.0	33.5	35.9	40.5
Cocaine	0.7	1.6	2.7	4.7	6.0	7.8	8.8
Crack	1.0	1.9	2.4	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.4
Inhalants	8.1	10.3	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.1	9.5
Amphetamines	0.7	2.0	4.3	8.6	11.3	13.6	13.3
Ritalin	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.9	6.1	5.9	6.3
Methcathinone	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
Tranquilizers	4.4	7.2	10.2	13.6	16.0	15.9	15.6
Narcotics	1.2	2.4	4.5	8.0	11.0	12.6	12.6
Psychedelics	1.0	1.8	3.1	5.2	6.1	7.5	8.1
LSD	0.7	1.5	2.6	4.3	5.1	6.4	6.6
Others	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.3
Heroin	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
Steroids	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3
MDMA	0.7	1.5	2.7	4.1	4.7	5.7	6.4
Rohypnol	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6
GHB	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.2

- Nearly 30% of Indiana 12th graders reported past year use of marijuana.<sup>43</sup>

Percent of Students Reporting Past Year Drug Use, Indiana, 2004

Drug Type	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	20.7%	29.8%	42.1%	49.9%	55.8%	58.6%	62.4%
Marijuana	3.7	7.2	15.4	19.6	26.8	27.5	29.7
Cocaine	0.6	1.3	2.1	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.0
Crack	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8
Inhalants	5.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.0	4.6
Amphetamines	0.6	1.5	3.4	6.6	8.5	9.6	9.0
Ritalin	0.8	1.3	2.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.3
Methcathinone	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3
Tranquilizers	3.2	5.5	8.1	10.7	12.4	11.9	11.1
Narcotics	0.8	1.7	3.3	5.9	8.1	9.0	8.3
Psychedelics	0.7	1.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.8	4.8
LSD	0.5	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5
Others	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.4	3.0
Heroin	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Steroids	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5
MDMA	0.5	1.1	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.9
Rohypnol	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
GHB	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	8.0	1.0	0.8

- Approximately 18.3% of Indiana 12th graders surveyed in 2004 reported past month use of marijuana.<sup>44</sup>

Percent of Students Reporting Past Month Drug Use, Indiana, 2004

Drug Type	6th	7th	8th	9th	10th	11th	12th
Alcohol	9.8%	15.3%	23.5%	29.4%	34.1%	36.5%	42.2%
Marijuana	2.5	4.5	9.8	12.1	17.2	17.2	18.3
Cocaine	0.4	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.1	2.9
Crack	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.4
Inhalants	3.6	4.8	4.7	3.9	3.3	2.7	1.8
Amphetamines	0.3	1.1	2.1	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.5
Ritalin	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.4
Methcathinone	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Tranquilizers	1.9	3.3	4.9	6.3	7.0	6.5	5.4
Narcotics	0.5	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.3	4.7	4.0
Psychedelics	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
LSD	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
Others	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Heroin	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8
Steroids	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MDMA	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4
Rohypnol	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
GHB	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4

## **Enforcement**

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 17,292 law enforcement employees in Indiana (10,742 officers and 6,550 civilians).<sup>45</sup>
- Drug Enforcement Administration Mobile Enforcement Team<sup>46</sup>  
The mobile enforcement team is a cooperative program with state and local law enforcement counterparts due to the growing problem of drug-related violent crime. There have been 5 MET deployments in Indiana since the inception of the program. The deployments have been in Ft. Wayne, Indianapolis, Michigan City, Hammond, and Terre Haute.

## **Trafficking and Seizures**

- Mexican trafficking organizations distribute cocaine to Caucasian, African American, and other Hispanic groups.<sup>47</sup>
- Methamphetamine is manufactured in Mexico or the southwestern states and transported into Indiana. Local methamphetamine distributors (Nazi Labs) produce a higher purity product (30-40% purity level), but do not produce quantities large enough to support wholesale distribution. Nazi labs, usually constructed in bars or residential homes, produce enough for retail distribution.<sup>48</sup>
- Locally produced marijuana is cultivated throughout Indiana in outdoor and indoor grow sites. The outdoor sites are usually in farm fields or near riverbanks. Indoor grows are located in private residences or large barn-type buildings on private land.<sup>49</sup>
- Nearly 81 kilograms of cocaine were seized by Federal agencies in Indiana during 2003.<sup>50</sup>

Amount of Federal Drug Seizures, Indiana, 2003

Drug Type	Amount Seized
Cocaine	80.9 kilograms
Heroin	0.3 kilograms
Methamphetamine	38.2 kilograms
Marijuana	124.7 kilograms
Ecstasy	973 tablets

- During 2003, more than 31,000 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Indiana as part of the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program (DCE/SP).<sup>51</sup>

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Indiana, 2003

Outdoor Operations		Indoor Operations		Total
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated
1,715	23,816	166	7,376	31,192

- DCE/SP efforts in Indiana during 2003 also resulted in the eradication of 219,124,925 ditchweed plants. Ditchweed is a type of marijuana that grows wild.<sup>52</sup>

- During 2003, there were 905 methamphetamine laboratories seized in Indiana by the DEA and state and local authorities.<sup>53</sup>

Number of Methamphetamine Laboratories Seized, Indiana, 1999-2003

Year	Labs Seized
1999	152
2000	362
2001	521
2002	722
2003	905

### Courts

- Drug Courts<sup>54</sup>  
As of May 2004, there were 25 drug courts either being planned or already operating in Indiana. Eight drug courts have been in existence for over 2 years, 10 were recently implemented, and 7 were being planned.
- During FY 2002, 47.1% of Federally-sentenced defendants in Indiana were charged with drug offenses. Crack cocaine was involved in 52.3% of the drug offenses.<sup>55</sup>

Federally-Sentenced Drug Defendants, by Drug Type, Indiana, FY 2002

Drug Type	Number	Percent
Powder cocaine	54	17.9%
Crack cocaine	158	52.3
Heroin	2	0.7
Marijuana	20	6.6
Methamphetamine	62	20.5
Other	6	2.0

### Corrections

- On June 30, 2003, there were 22,576 prisoners under the jurisdiction of state and Federal correctional authorities in Indiana.<sup>56</sup>
- On July 1, 2002, the Indiana Department of Correction held 21,425 adult offenders, 19.3% of which were being held for controlled substance offenses.<sup>57</sup>
- There were 1,798 juvenile offenders in Indiana on July 1, 2002, 6.5% of which were being held for controlled substance offenses.<sup>58</sup>
- As of December 31, 2003, there were 111,626 adults on probation and 7,019 adults on parole in Indiana.<sup>59</sup>

### Consequences of Use

- In fiscal year 2003, 3,563 pregnant women were screened as part of PSUPP. At enrollment, 55% were classified as either high (50.5%) or moderate (4.8%) risk for a poor birth outcome because of smoking, alcohol or drug use.<sup>60</sup>

## Treatment

- During 2003, there were 31,693 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in Indiana.<sup>61</sup>  
This is up from 30,473 treatment admissions in 2002.<sup>62</sup> During 2001, there were 28,411 treatment admissions in Indiana.<sup>63</sup>

Number of Admissions to Treatment, Indiana, 2001-2003

Drug Type	2001		2002		2003	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	8,256	29.1%	8,186	26.9%	8,543	27.0%
Alc. w/ second. drug	7,212	25.4	7,674	25.2	7,647	24.1
Cocaine – smoked	2,553	9.0	2,561	8.4	2,794	8.8
Cocaine – other route	571	2.0	738	2.4	853	2.7
Marijuana	7,037	24.8	7,542	24.7	7,843	24.7
Heroin	502	1.8	580	1.9	553	1.7
Other opiates	931	3.3	968	3.2	1,221	3.9
PCP	14	0.0	6	0.0	3	0.0
Hallucinogens	42	0.1	47	0.2	47	0.1
Amphetamines	757	2.7	1,167	3.8	1,419	4.5
Other stimulants	28	0.1	37	0.1	31	0.1
Tranquilizers	226	0.8	289	0.9	275	0.9
Sedatives	105	0.4	115	0.4	111	0.4
Inhalants	34	0.1	27	0.1	16	0.1
Other/none specified	143	0.5	536	1.8	337	1.1
Total	28,411	100.0	30,473	100.0	31,693	100.0

- In calendar year 2002, there were 12 opioid treatment programs (methadone providers) certified by the Division of Mental Health and Addiction (DMHA) in operation in Indiana. Of these 12 providers, 2 were not-for-profit programs and the other 10 providers were private, for-profit programs.<sup>64</sup>
- The 12 certified opioid treatment programs served 8,144 patients during 2002. Each patient was treated with either methadone or levo-alpha-acetylmethadol hydrochloride (LAAM).<sup>65</sup>

## Sources

<sup>1</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site: <http://www.census.gov>

<sup>2</sup> U.S. Census Bureau Web site, American Community Survey: 2002 Data Profiles: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/index.htm>

<sup>3</sup> Ibid.

<sup>4</sup> Indiana Governor Web site: <http://www.in.gov/gov/>

<sup>5</sup> Indiana Lt. Governor Web site: <http://www.in.gov/lgov/>

<sup>6</sup> Indiana Attorney General Web site: <http://www.in.gov/attorneygeneral/>

<sup>7</sup> Indiana Secretary of State Web site: <http://www.in.gov/sos/>

<sup>8</sup> U.S. Senate Web site, Indiana Senators:

[http://www.senate.gov/general/contact\\_information/senators\\_cfm.cfm?State=IN](http://www.senate.gov/general/contact_information/senators_cfm.cfm?State=IN)

<sup>9</sup> U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.php>

<sup>10</sup> The City of Indianapolis Web site: <http://www.indygov.org/>

- 
- <sup>11</sup> Office of National Drug Control Policy, Lake County High Intensity Drug Trafficking Web site:  
[http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames\\_lake.html](http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov/hidta/frames_lake.html)
- <sup>12</sup> Governor's Commission for a Drug Free Indiana: <http://www.in.gov/cji/drugfree/>
- <sup>13</sup> Indiana Prevention Resource Center: <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/>
- <sup>14</sup> Indiana Department of Health, Prenatal Substance Use Prevention Program:  
<http://www.in.gov/isdh/programs/mch/psupp.htm>
- <sup>15</sup> Drug-Free Communities Support Program Web site, Grantees:  
<http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/grantee/index.asp>
- <sup>16</sup> Community Capacity Development Office Web site, Indiana section:  
<http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=IN>
- <sup>17</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2003/2004 Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://alt.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm>
- <sup>18</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance Web site, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf>
- <sup>19</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Prescription Drug Monitoring (Harold Rogers) Program:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/04PDMPAwds.pdf>
- <sup>20</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/04DrugCtAwds.pdf>
- <sup>21</sup> Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAccorations.PDF>
- <sup>22</sup> Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Initiative 2003*:  
<http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- <sup>23</sup> Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2003 Awards to Indiana:  
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2003grants/map/inchart.htm>
- <sup>24</sup> U.S. Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001:  
<http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- <sup>25</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>26</sup> Indiana State Police, *2003 Annual Report*, July 2004:  
<http://www.in.gov/isp/downloads/AnnualReport03.pdf>
- <sup>27</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>28</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2000*, October 2001:  
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/00cius.htm>
- <sup>29</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2001*, October 2002:  
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/01cius.htm>
- <sup>30</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003:  
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- <sup>31</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>32</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Indiana Drug Threat Assessment*, April 2001:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs0/660/index.htm>
- <sup>33</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>34</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>35</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>36</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Indiana Drug Threat Assessment*, April 2001:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs0/660/index.htm>
- <sup>37</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>38</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Indiana Drug Threat Assessment Update*, May 2002:  
<http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs1/1011/index.htm>
- <sup>39</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>40</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2002 National Survey on Drug Use and Health*, July 2004:  
<http://oas.samhsa.gov/2k2State/PDFW/2k2SAEW.pdf>
- <sup>41</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>42</sup> Indiana Prevention Resource Center, *Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use by Indiana Children and Adolescents - 2004 Survey*, August 2004: <http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/survey/atod/2004/index.html>

- 
- <sup>43</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>44</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>45</sup> Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States*, 2002, October 2003: <http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- <sup>46</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>47</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>48</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>49</sup> National Drug Intelligence Center, *Indiana Drug Threat Assessment Update*, May 2002: <http://www.usdoj.gov/ndic/pubs1/1011/index.htm>
- <sup>50</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>51</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online: <http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>
- <sup>52</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>53</sup> Drug Enforcement Administration, Indiana State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/indiana.html>
- <sup>54</sup> Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State and County*, May 27, 2004: <http://spa.american.edu/justice/publications/drgchart2k.pdf>
- <sup>55</sup> U.S. Sentencing Commission, FY 2002 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Indiana: <http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2002/in02.pdf>
- <sup>56</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Prison and Jail Inmates at Midyear 2003*, May 2004: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/pjm03.pdf>
- <sup>57</sup> Indiana Department of Corrections Web site, Offender Statistics, July 2002 <http://www.in.gov/indcorrection/facts/statistics/jul02.pdf>
- <sup>58</sup> Ibid.
- <sup>59</sup> Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2003*, July 2004: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ppsus03.pdf>
- <sup>60</sup> Indiana State Department of Health, Prenatal Substance Use Prevention Program: <http://www.in.gov/isdh/programs/mch/psupp.htm>
- <sup>61</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Indiana, 2003: <http://wwwdasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/IN03.htm>
- <sup>62</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Indiana, 2002: <http://wwwdasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/IN02.htm>
- <sup>63</sup> Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Treatment Data, Indiana, 2001: <http://wwwdasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/IN01.htm>
- <sup>64</sup> Indiana Family & Social Services Administration, *Opioid Treatment Program Report, 2002*: <http://www.in.gov/fssa/serviceaddict/pdf/methadone02.pdf>
- <sup>65</sup> Ibid.

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse  
PO Box 6000  
Rockville, MD 20849-6000  
1-800-666-3332  
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>  
[ondcp@ncjrs.org](mailto:ondcp@ncjrs.org)

