

Office of National Drug Control Policy

Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse

State of Alaska

Profile of Drug Indicators

April 2004



ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse staff compiled this profile by using the most recent data available from open sources. The data presented are as accurate as the sources from which they were drawn. The information contained in this profile should not be used to rank or compare States or jurisdictions, due to differences in data collection and reporting methods.

Alaska

The following profile contains information on demographics, political figures, programs, crime, drug use, drug trafficking, and enforcement statistics.

Demographics

- Population: 648,818 (July 2003 Census estimate)¹; 624,252 (2002 American Community Survey)²
- Race/Ethnicity (2002 American Community Survey): 67.7% white, 3.0% black/African American, 13.0% American Indian/Alaska Native, 3.9% Asian, 0.4% Native Hawaiian/other Pacific Islander; 0.4% other, 7.7% two or more races, 4.0% Hispanic/Latino origin³

Politics

- Governor: Frank Murkowski⁴
- Lt. Governor: Loren Leman⁵
- Attorney General: Gregg Renkes⁶
- U.S. Senate: Lisa Murkowski (R), Ted Stevens (R)⁷
- U.S. House of Representatives: Don Young (R)⁸
- Capital: Juneau⁹

Federal Funding

- Drug-Free Communities Support Program grantees in Alaska:¹⁰
 - FY 2003:
 - \$75,086 to Advancing Our Youth, Sitka
 - FY 2002:
 - \$100,000 to the Yakutat Healthy Community Coalition, Yakutat
 - FY 2001:
 - \$100,000 to the Alaska Council of School Administrators Mayor's Task Force on Youth, Douglas
 - \$88,274 to the Fairbanks North Star Borough School District Safe and Drug Free Schools Advisory Council, Fairbanks
 - \$94,499 to the Valdez Regional Health Authority, Valdez Youth Awareness Council, Valdez
 - FY 2000:
 - \$100,000 to the Women In Safe Homes, Revilla Island Prevention Coalition, Ketchikan
 - FY 1999: no Alaska grantees
- Office of Weed and Seed¹¹

Anchorage is currently the only site in Alaska that has received funding and official recognition as a Weed and Seed site.
- FY 2003/2004 Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Grant Summary for Alaska:¹²
 - Formula Funding - \$6,203,552
 - Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant - \$4,686,203

- Community Mental Health Services Block Grant - \$807,349
 - Project for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH) - \$300,000
 - Protection and Advocacy Formula Grant - \$410,000
- Discretionary Funding - \$24,178,719
 - Mental Health - \$4,372,644
 - Substance Prevention - \$5,800,000
 - Substance Abuse Treatment - \$14,006,075
- Total Mental Health Funds: \$5,889,993
- Total Substance Abuse Funds: \$24,492,278
- Total Funds for Alaska: \$30,382,271
- FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program amount awarded to Alaska: \$2,105,433¹³
- FY 2003 Residential Substance Abuse Treatment (RSAT) for State Prisoners Formula Grant amount allocated to Alaska: \$324,269¹⁴
- Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grant:
 - FY 2003:¹⁵
 - \$299,879 to Alaska Court System Administration, Anchorage
 - FY 2002:¹⁶
 - \$467,759 to Native Village of Barrow Inupiat Traditional Government, Barrow
 - \$29,957 to Copper River Native Association, Copper Center
 - \$30,000 to Central Council Tlingit and Haida Tribes of Alaska, Juneau
- Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS) Methamphetamine Grant:
 - FY 2003: no Alaska recipients¹⁷
 - FY 2002: no Alaska recipients¹⁸
- Office of Justice Programs and Community Oriented Policing Services total grant amounts received in Alaska (by funding category):¹⁹
 - Communities (discretionary): \$0.8 million
 - Counter-terrorism (discretionary): \$3.6 million
 - Juvenile Justice:
 - discretionary: \$5.8 million
 - formula: \$2.6 million
 - Law Enforcement:
 - discretionary: \$19.8 million
 - formula: \$1.9 million
 - Substance Abuse:
 - discretionary: \$6.0 million
 - formula: \$2.5 million
 - Victims:
 - discretionary: \$0.3 million
 - formula: \$1.6 million
 - Total OJP/COPS funds received in Alaska in FY 2002: \$44.9 million
- FY 2001 Housing and Urban Development Drug Elimination Grant amount awarded in Alaska:²⁰
 - \$80,284 to Chenana Apartments, Fairbanks

Crime and Drug-Related Crime

- During 2002, the Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit (SDEU) reported 4,006 cases. SDEU made 1,263 arrests in 2002.²¹

Number of SDEU Arrests, Alaska, 2001-2002

Type of Arrest	2001	2002
Possession	265	612
Distribution	135	262
Transportation	173	254
Marijuana cultivation	148	135
Meth. manufacturing	23	47
Total arrests	759	1,263

- During 2002, there were 29 adult arrests for murder in Alaska.²²

Number of Adult Arrests, Selected Offenses, Alaska, 2002

Type of Offense	# of Arrests
Murder	29
Forcible rape	103
Robbery	120
Aggravated assault	1,290
Burglary	418
Larceny	2,634
Motor vehicle theft	280
DWI	6,083
Liquor laws	1,192
Total of all arrests*	35,112

* All arrests includes those offenses not found in table

- During 2002, there were 1,272 adult arrests for drug possession in Alaska.²³

Number of Adult Drug Arrests, Alaska, 2002

Type of Drug Offense	# of Arrests
Sale/manufacturing	433
Narcotics	83
Marijuana	236
Synthetic narcotic	61
Other non-narcotic	53
Possession	1,272
Narcotics	188
Marijuana	1,030
Synthetic narcotic	16
Other non-narcotic	38

- During 2001, the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) reported 72 drug arrests in Alaska.²⁴

Number of DEA Drug Arrests, Alaska, 1997-2001

Year	# of Arrests
1997	60
1998	26
1999	63
2000	83
2001	72

Drugs

- Cocaine

Cocaine is readily available in most areas of Alaska and is frequently seen in powder and crack form in major urban areas such as Anchorage and Fairbanks. Powder cocaine usually sells for \$100-150 per gram and is primarily ingested by snorting. Crack cocaine is sold in small rock quantities for \$20 and is usually smoked.²⁵
- Heroin

Much of the heroin user population in Alaska is now illegally acquiring and using OxyContin.²⁶
- Marijuana

Marijuana is available throughout Alaska. There is a high demand for Alaskan-grown marijuana because of its high THC content.²⁷ Alaska state law allows for the use of marijuana for medical purposes under certain conditions.²⁸
- Methamphetamine

Methamphetamine is a growing threat in Alaska. Availability of meth is increasing, both from local labs and from meth transported into the state.²⁹ The Anchorage, Mat-Su, Kenai Peninsula, and Fairbanks areas have a significant problem with clandestine labs. Southeast Alaska, specifically Ketchikan and Juneau, tend to have relatively large amounts of methamphetamine arrive in the area for use.³⁰
- Club Drugs

MDMA is a growing threat throughout Alaska.³¹
- Other Drugs

Alaska is one of the top five purchasing states for five of the top twelve diverted drugs, including fentanyl, d-amphetamine, oxycodone, methadone and meperidine. Benzodiazepine is also widely abused in Alaska.³²
- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 1.43% of Alaska citizens reported past year dependence on illicit drugs.³³

Percent of Citizens Reporting Past Year Dependence, by Age, Alaska, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Illicit drug dependence	2.53%	3.98%	0.69%	1.43%
Illicit drug dependence or abuse	4.53	6.93	1.18	2.49
Alcohol dependence	2.86	5.18	2.13	2.69
Alcohol dependence or abuse	6.42	16.24	5.15	7.00
Alcohol or illicit drug dependence or abuse	8.60	18.54	5.52	7.90

- According to 2000-2001 data from the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse, 35.81% of Alaska citizens ages 12 and older felt that smoking marijuana once a month posed a great risk.³⁴

Percent of Citizens Reporting Drug Use, by Age, Alaska, 2000-2001 Data

	12-17	18-25	26 +	All ages
Past month use of any illicit drug	11.81%	21.94%	6.04%	9.22%
Past month use of marijuana	9.88	19.06	4.04	7.09
Past month use of illicit drug other than marij.	4.13	7.32	1.82	2.96
Past year cocaine use	1.72	5.70	1.51	2.18
Great risk of smoking marijuana once a month	31.16	21.74	39.66	35.81

Juveniles

- During 2002, there were 4 juvenile arrests for murder in Alaska.³⁵

Number of Juvenile Arrests, Selected Offenses, Alaska, 2002

Type of Offense	# of Arrests
Murder	4
Forcible rape	20
Robbery	37
Aggravated assault	170
Burglary	295
Larceny	1,619
Motor vehicle theft	233
DWI	118
Liquor laws	347
Total of all arrests*	5,578

* All arrests includes those offenses not found in table

- During 2002, there were 415 juvenile arrests for drug possession in Alaska.³⁶

Number of Juvenile Drug Arrests, Alaska, 2002

Type of Drug Offense	# of Arrests
Sale/manufacturing	91
Narcotics	39
Marijuana	37
Synthetic narcotic	11
Other non-narcotic	4
Possession	415
Narcotics	157
Marijuana	255
Synthetic narcotic	1
Other non-narcotic	2

- Among Alaska high school students surveyed during 2003, 47.5% reported using marijuana at least once during their lives.³⁷

Percent of High School Students Reporting Drug Use, Alaska, 1995 and 2003

	1995	2003
Lifetime marijuana use	48.4%	47.5%
Current marijuana use	28.7	23.9
Lifetime cocaine use	8.2	6.6
Current cocaine use	2.6	2.6
Lifetime inhalants use	22.2	10.2
Current inhalants use*	n/a	2.4
Lifetime heroin use*	n/a	1.8
Lifetime methamphetamine use*	n/a	5.9
Lifetime ecstasy use*	n/a	6.2
Lifetime steroids use	3.9	3.5
Ever injected illegal drug	2.0	1.7

* question not asked in 1995

- Approximately 13.1% of Alaska high school students surveyed in 2003 reported using marijuana before age 13. This is up from 11.8% in 1995.³⁸
- Approximately 6.5% of Alaska high school students surveyed in 2003 reported using marijuana on school property at least once within the 30 days preceding the survey.³⁹

Enforcement

- As of October 31, 2002, there were 1,857 full-time law enforcement employees in Alaska (1,161 officers and 696 civilians).⁴⁰
- Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit (SDEU)⁴¹
The SDEU coordinates law enforcement efforts to reduce the availability of illicit drugs and alcohol throughout the state. SDEU supports five investigative teams:
 - Alaska Interdiction Task Force (previously the Anchorage Airport Detail): members of this unit investigate drug trafficking at various points of entry.
 - Fairbanks Areawide Narcotics Team: the primary area of responsibility for this team is interior Alaska.
 - Mat-Su Drug Enforcement Team: this unit focuses on investigations within the Matanuska-Susitna region. More than 80% of this team's efforts involve marijuana.
 - Southeast Alaska Narcotics Enforcement Team: the focus of this team ranges from street level dealers to major offenders.
 - Western Alaska Alcohol and Narcotics Team: this team is responsible for Alaska's west coast.
- Counter Drug Support Program (CDSP)⁴²
The Alaska National Guard CDSP provides assistance in several SDEU units. CDSP provides operational resources, such as manpower, equipment, and logistical support to Federal, state, and local law enforcement throughout the state.

Trafficking and Seizures

- Due to its close proximity to the Pacific Rim and its shared border with Canada, Alaska is a transshipment point for drugs.⁴³
- Opium is transshipped through Alaska from the Far East/Pacific Rim countries.⁴⁴
- There are numerous cocaine trafficking organizations in Alaska. Some of the largest organizations include Mexican and Dominican groups.⁴⁵
- Cocaine enters Alaska through the Anchorage Airport and through parcel express companies and the U.S. Postal Service.⁴⁶
- During full year 2003, the DEA and state and local authorities in Alaska reported 26 methamphetamine lab incidents to the El Paso Intelligence Center.⁴⁷

Number of Methamphetamine Incidents/Seizures, Alaska, 2003

Type of Seizure	Number
Chemical/glass/equipment	5
Dumpsite	2
Laboratory	19
Total	26

- During 2002, a total of 32 clandestine laboratories were discovered in Alaska. This is up from 21 in 2001, but down from 50 in 2000.⁴⁸
- During 2002, a total of 8,616 cultivated marijuana plants were eradicated in Alaska under the DEA's Domestic Cannabis Eradication/Suppression Program.⁴⁹

Number of Marijuana Plants Eradicated and Seized, Alaska, 2002

Outdoor Operations		Indoor Operations		Total Plants Eradicated
Plots Eradicated	Cultivated Plants Eradicated	Grows Seized	Plants Eradicated	
6	271	143	8,345	8,616

- During 2002, the Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit seized 6,641 marijuana plants in Alaska.⁵⁰

Drug Seizures, Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, Alaska, 2001-2002

Drug Type/Amount Seized	2001	2002
Cocaine – powder (pounds)	59.91	17.83
Cocaine – crack (pounds)	2.2	5.12
Marijuana plants	8,821	6,641
Marijuana (processed – pounds)	87.49	141.73
Methamphetamine (pounds)	1.74	2.69
Ecstasy-MDMA (tablets)	1788	128
Alcohol (gallons)	429.75	711.76
Heroin (pounds)	.08	.02
LSD (dosage units)	10	0
Mushrooms (pounds)	.45	6.23

- During 2002, Federal agencies seized 37.2 kilograms of cocaine in Alaska.⁵¹

Federal Drug Seizures, Alaska, 2002

Drug Type	Amount Seized
Cocaine	37.2 kilogram
Heroin	0.1 kilograms
Methamphetamine	1.9 kilograms
Marijuana	0.9 kilograms

Courts

- Drug Courts⁵²
As of November 2003, there were 2 drug courts in Alaska that had been operating for over 2 years, 4 that had recently been implemented, and 14 that were being planned.
- In FY 2001, approximately 41% of the Federally-sentenced defendants in Alaska were charged with a drug offense. Approximately 39% of the offenses involved powder cocaine.⁵³

Federally-Sentenced Drug Offenders, by Drug Type, Alaska, FY 2001

Drug Type	# of Offenses	% of Total
Powder cocaine	31	38.8%
Crack cocaine	21	26.3
Heroin	0	0.0
Marijuana	10	12.5
Methamphetamine	15	18.8
Other	3	3.8

Corrections

- On December 31, 2002, there were 216 offenders with drug offenses as their most serious charge and 271 offenders with alcohol offenses as their most serious charge in Alaska institutions.⁵⁴

Offense Class of Offenders in Institutions, Alaska, December 31, 2002

Offense	#	%
Person	1,346	38%
Sex	739	22
Property	507	14
Alcohol/drugs	487	14
Public order/probation or parole violation	315	9
Weapons	65	2
Traffic/driving	49	1
Unavailable	117	n/a

- On December 31, 2002, there were 909 Alaska offenders in Community Residential Centers (CRCs). Thirty-one percent of the offenders had alcohol/drug offenses as their most serious offense.⁵⁵

Offense Class of Offenders in CRCs, Alaska, December 31, 2002

Offense	#	%
Alcohol/drugs	271	31%
Person	239	26
Property	172	19
Public order/probation or parole violation	146	16
Traffic/driving	38	4
Sex	15	2
Weapons	22	2
Unavailable	7	n/a

- On December 31, 2002, there were 4,927 offenders on probation or parole in Alaska.⁵⁶

Consequences of Use

- From October 1, 2002 to September 30, 2003, there were 5 Alaska methamphetamine laboratory sites reported to the El Paso Intelligence Center in which a child was present.⁵⁷

Characteristics of Methamphetamine Lab Incidents, Alaska, FY 2003

	Number
Sites with a child affected	8
Sites with a child exposed to toxic chemicals	0
Sites with a child injured	0
Sites with a child killed	0
Sites with a child present	5
Sites with a child residing at the site	3
Number of children placed in protective custody	0

- The Alaska State Medical Examiner's Office reviewed 1,072 deaths in 2001. Out of the deaths, toxicology tests were conducted on 644 of the deceased. Drugs were present in 164 cases and alcohol was present in 122 cases. A combination of alcohol and drugs was present in 27 cases.⁵⁸

Treatment

- During 2002, there were 4,755 admissions to drug/alcohol treatment in Alaska.⁵⁹ This is up from 3,986 admissions to treatment in 2001.⁶⁰ During 2000, there were 5,563 treatment admissions.⁶¹

Admissions to Treatment, Alaska, 2000-2002

Drug Type	2000		2001		2002	
	#	%	#	%	#	%
Alcohol only	2,695	48.4%	1,896	47.6%	2,560	53.8%
Alc. w/ second. drug	1,787	32.1	1,269	31.8	1,319	27.7
Cocaine – smoked	194	3.5	150	3.8	123	2.6
Cocaine – other route	147	2.6	99	2.5	85	1.8
Marijuana	524	9.4	391	9.8	426	9.0
Heroin	31	0.6	17	0.4	18	0.4
Other opiates	64	1.2	54	1.4	101	2.1
PCP	--	0.0	--	0.0	1	0.0
Hallucinogens	3	0.1	4	0.1	3	0.1
Amphetamines	53	1.0	50	1.3	75	1.6
Other stimulants	--	0.0	2	0.1	--	0.0
Tranquilizers	4	0.1	7	0.2	7	0.1
Sedatives	8	0.1	12	0.3	5	0.1
Inhalants	9	0.2	4	0.1	4	0.1
Other/none specified	44	0.8	31	0.8	28	0.6
Total	5,563	100.0	3,986	100.0	4,755	100.0

Sources

- ¹ U.S. Census Bureau Web site, Annual Population Estimates by State: <http://eire.census.gov/popest/data/states/tables/NST-EST2003-01.php>
- ² U.S. Census Bureau Web site, 2002 American Community Survey, Alaska: <http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Products/Profiles/Single/2002/ACS/Tabular/040/04000US021.htm>
- ³ Ibid.
- ⁴ Alaska Governor Web site: <http://www.gov.state.ak.us/>
- ⁵ Alaska Lt. Governor Web site: <http://ltgov.state.ak.us/>
- ⁶ Alaska Attorney General Web site: <http://www.law.state.ak.us/>
- ⁷ U.S. Senate Web site: <http://www.senate.gov>
- ⁸ U.S. House of Representatives Web site: <http://clerk.house.gov/members/index.html>
- ⁹ The City and Borough of Juneau Web site: <http://www.juneau.lib.ak.us/>
- ¹⁰ Drug Free Communities Support Program Web site, Alaska: <http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/dfcs/states/ak.html>
- ¹¹ Office of Weed and Seed Data Center, Alaska: <http://www.weedandseeddatacenter.org/map.aspx?state=AK>
- ¹² Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, FY 2003/2004 Formula and Discretionary Grant Allotments Summary: <http://www.samhsa.gov/funding/content/states/State.htm>
- ¹³ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2004 Byrne Formula Grant Program State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/FY04ByrneAlloc.pdf>
- ¹⁴ Bureau of Justice Assistance, Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners Program: FY 2003 State Allocations: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/03RSATAllocations.PDF>
- ¹⁵ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2003 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/03DrugCtAwd.pdf>
- ¹⁶ Bureau of Justice Assistance, FY 2002 Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Grants: <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/grant/DrugCourts/02DCgrants.htm>
- ¹⁷ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, COPS Methamphetamine Initiative 2003: <http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/mime/open.pdf?Item=951>
- ¹⁸ Office of Community Oriented Policing Services, *COPS Methamphetamine Grant Announcement*, November 14, 2002: http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/GrantAnnounce/meth_grantees.pdf

-
- ¹⁹ Office of Justice Programs, Department of Justice FY 2002 Awards to Alaska:
<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/fy2002grants/map/akstate.htm>
- ²⁰ U.S. Housing and Urban Development, *Federally Assisted Low-Income Housing Drug Elimination Grants: Detailed Congressional Report*, FY 2001:
<http://www.hud.gov/content/releases/drugelimination.pdf>
- ²¹ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ²² Alaska Department of Public Safety, *Crime Reported in Alaska, 2002*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/OnlineLibrary/htm/cria2002.pdf>
- ²³ Ibid.
- ²⁴ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ²⁵ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ²⁶ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ²⁷ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ²⁸ Government Accounting Office, *Marijuana: Early Experiences with Four States' Laws that Allow Use for Medical Purposes*, November 2002: <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d03189.pdf>
- ²⁹ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ³⁰ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ³¹ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ³² Ibid.
- ³³ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, *State Estimates of Substance Use from the 2001 National Household Survey on Drug Abuse: Volume I. Findings*, September 2003:
<http://www.samhsa.gov/oas/nhsda/2k1State/vol1/toc.htm>
- ³⁴ Ibid.
- ³⁵ Alaska Department of Public Safety, *Crime Reported in Alaska, 2002*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/OnlineLibrary/htm/cria2002.pdf>
- ³⁶ Ibid.
- ³⁷ Alaska Department of Health and Social Services, *Alaska Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2003*:
<http://www.epi.hss.state.ak.us/pubs/YRBS/2003/YRBS%202003.pdf>
- ³⁸ Ibid.
- ³⁹ Ibid.
- ⁴⁰ Federal Bureau of Investigation, *Crime in the United States, 2002*, October 2003:
<http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/02cius.htm>
- ⁴¹ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ⁴² Ibid.
- ⁴³ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ⁴⁴ Ibid.
- ⁴⁵ Ibid.
- ⁴⁶ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ⁴⁷ El Paso Intelligence Center, DEA and State and Local Methamphetamine Lab Seizures by State, 2003
- ⁴⁸ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ⁴⁹ Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics Online*:
<http://www.albany.edu/sourcebook/>
- ⁵⁰ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>
- ⁵¹ Drug Enforcement Administration, Alaska State Factsheet: <http://www.dea.gov/pubs/states/alaska.html>
- ⁵² Office of Justice Programs Drug Court Clearinghouse and Technical Assistance Project, *Summary of Drug Court Activity by State*, November 7, 2003:
<http://www.american.edu/spa/justice/publications/drgchart2k.pdf>

⁵³ United States Sentencing Commission, FY 2001 Federal Sentencing Statistics, Alaska:
<http://www.ussc.gov/JUDPACK/2001/ak01.pdf>

⁵⁴ Alaska Department of Corrections, *2002 Offender Profile*:
<http://www.correct.state.ak.us/corrections/admin/docs/profile2002.pdf>

⁵⁵ Ibid.

⁵⁶ Ibid.

⁵⁷ El Paso Intelligence Center, DEA and State and Local Lab Incidents: Associated Children Report, FY 2003

⁵⁸ Alaska State Troopers Statewide Drug Enforcement Unit, *2002 Drug Report*:
<http://www.dps.state.ak.us/ast/cib/graphics/2002AnnualReport.pdf>

⁵⁹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions, Alaska, 2002: <http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/AK02.htm>

⁶⁰ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions, Alaska, 2001: <http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/AK01.htm>

⁶¹ Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, State Substance Abuse Treatment Admissions, Alaska, 2000: <http://www.dasis.samhsa.gov/webt/quicklink/AK00.htm>

This State Profile was prepared by the ONDCP Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse. The Clearinghouse is funded by the White House Office of National Drug Control Policy and is a component of the [National Criminal Justice Reference Service](#). For further information concerning the contents of this profile or other drug policy issues contact:

The Drug Policy Information Clearinghouse
PO Box 6000
Rockville, MD 20849-6000
1-800-666-3332
<http://www.whitehousedrugpolicy.gov>
ondcp@ncjrs.org

